## Abnormal Helminth Egg Development, Strange Morphology, and the Identification of Intestinal Helminth Infections

## **Technical Appendix**

## Matuda Classification of Abnormal *Ascaris* spp. Eggs; Adapted from Matuda (1934) (1).

- A. Normal egg: within typically observed size range and shape.
- B. Abnormal egg.
  - I. United eggs: this form consists of some eggs covered with the same albuminous membrane.
    - a. Two eggs united.
      - 1. United shells of normal morphology.
      - 2. United shells of abnormal morphology.
      - 3. Two morulae within single shell.
    - b. Three or more eggs united.
    - II. Deformity in diameter.
      - a. Abnormally large.
      - b. Abnormally small.
      - c. Giant eggs.
        - 1. Giant eggs with normal shape.
        - 2. Giant eggs with abnormal/irregular shape.
    - III. Deformity in shape.
      - a. Budding.
      - b. Indented.
        - 1. Asymmetrical indentation.
        - 2. Symmetrical indentation.
      - c. Angular deformity.
      - d. Abnormally elongate.

## Reference

1. Matuda S. Some abnormal eggs of *Ascaris lumbricoides* Linnaeus. Vol Jubil pro Profr Sadao Yoshida. 1939;2:311–4.