## General Steel Industries (GSI) Special Exposure Cohort

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#### **GSI Uranium Airborne**

- Performed radiography examinations of uranium metal using betatrons
- No correction of defects or other manipulation of uranium metal was reported
- Potential airborne from uranium corrosion products
- Used surrogate data to define airborne







#### **GSI Airborne Estimate**

- Originally estimated using surrogate data from TBD-6000
- This data was not considered representative of GSI
- Work Group suggested NIOSH search for more appropriate data, the Board agreed
- Data was to be representative of handling cold uranium metal







### **Additional Data**

- Search resulted in adding data to the sparse data previously collected
- Data set contained 37 air samples
- Form of uranium consisted of
  - Slugs
  - Derbies
  - Billets
  - Dingots
- Analysis of the data indicated airborne values were independent of size and shape







# Sanford Cohen & Associates (SC&A) Review

- SC&A reviewed the data and suggested several additions, deletions and adjustments
- NIOSH, SC&A and the Work Group agreed with a final data set including most but not all of SC&A suggestions

	NIOSH	SC&A	Final
Geometric mean	21.3 (dpm/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.7 (dpm/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.5 (dpm/m <sup>3</sup> )
Geometric Standard Deviation	2.62	2.74	2.29
95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	103.7 (dpm/m <sup>3</sup> )	66.4 (dpm/m <sup>3</sup> )	68.7 (dpm/m³)







### **Surrogate Data Criteria**

- NIOSH evaluated the data set against the Boards Surrogate Data criteria and determined the criteria was met
- SC&A reviewed the data against the criteria and agreed
- During the Work Group meeting on 11/28/2012,
   the Work Group agreed





