

Table XIV. Standard errors of nursing home residents by assistance with activities of daily living (ADLs) by age, sex, and race: United States, 2004

Activities of daily living (ADLs) <sup>3</sup>	Age <sup>1</sup>										
	Total	65 years and older					Sex		Race		
		Under 65 years	Total	65–74 years	75–84 years	85 years and older	Male	Female	White	Black	Other <sup>2</sup>
All residents . . . . .	11,168	7,388	12,926	5,259	8,242	11,976	9,041	12,095	15,298	11,016	4,001
Bathing											
Independent . . . . .	2,554	1,680	1,861	*896	990	1,205	1,684	1,673	2,211	*844	*
Supervision . . . . .	4,230	2,241	3,559	1,488	2,009	2,230	2,619	3,286	3,837	1,576	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	5,208	1,676	4,852	1,571	2,751	3,060	2,360	4,310	4,696	1,936	*
Extensive assistance . . . . .	11,545	3,278	11,442	3,418	6,020	8,612	5,606	9,747	11,826	5,050	1,569
Total dependence . . . . .	11,521	4,395	10,777	3,162	5,849	7,473	5,647	9,791	10,907	6,088	2,433
Unknown . . . . .	*1,056	*	*952	*	*	*	*	*935	*1,010	*	*
Personal hygiene											
Independent . . . . .	5,737	2,539	5,194	1,804	2,796	3,566	3,011	4,576	5,358	1,919	*
Supervision . . . . .	4,829	2,006	4,418	1,815	2,500	2,701	2,844	3,929	4,456	1,721	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	7,477	2,488	7,163	2,416	3,878	5,169	3,751	6,293	7,084	3,172	*1,058
Extensive assistance . . . . .	10,080	2,899	9,581	2,870	4,893	7,104	4,731	8,453	9,821	4,633	*1,405
Total dependence . . . . .	10,475	3,968	9,675	2,569	5,050	6,765	4,860	8,791	9,672	5,116	1,895
Unknown . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Dressing											
Independent . . . . .	5,695	2,876	5,022	1,984	2,683	3,246	3,198	4,383	5,242	2,173	*
Supervision . . . . .	3,976	1,441	3,709	1,521	2,284	2,270	2,289	3,280	3,698	1,468	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	7,545	2,560	7,139	2,401	3,884	5,079	3,951	6,287	7,169	3,066	*949
Extensive assistance . . . . .	11,234	2,896	10,901	2,924	5,598	7,733	4,998	9,386	11,096	4,610	1,954
Total dependence . . . . .	10,020	3,930	9,135	2,492	4,817	6,316	4,564	8,368	9,250	4,813	1,698
Unknown . . . . .	*705	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Eating											
Independent . . . . .	11,673	4,436	11,344	3,438	6,101	7,922	6,220	9,429	11,600	5,093	1,638
Supervision . . . . .	9,503	2,749	8,937	2,697	4,288	6,267	4,489	7,687	8,993	3,754	1,411
Limited assistance . . . . .	5,617	1,354	5,414	1,586	2,818	3,793	2,514	4,828	5,185	2,507	*
Extensive assistance . . . . .	4,965	1,279	4,762	1,420	2,723	3,399	2,244	4,397	4,730	1,640	*
Total dependence . . . . .	7,338	3,485	6,488	1,948	3,416	4,690	3,402	6,180	6,551	3,434	1,487
Unknown . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Transfer											
Independent . . . . .	8,420	3,896	7,348	2,760	4,111	4,707	5,483	6,069	7,734	3,326	*1,159
Supervision . . . . .	4,339	1,121	4,149	1,333	2,519	2,742	2,078	3,542	3,928	1,781	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	6,852	2,296	6,712	2,225	3,692	5,148	3,559	5,922	6,857	2,967	*1,230
Extensive assistance . . . . .	10,002	2,229	9,877	2,555	5,248	7,179	4,297	8,460	10,012	3,358	*1,214
Total dependence . . . . .	8,652	4,074	7,519	2,347	4,283	5,373	3,945	7,246	7,672	4,496	1,668
Unknown . . . . .	1,354	*	1,198	*	*605	*753	*860	1,055	1,215	*	*
Using toilet room											
Independent . . . . .	7,242	3,428	6,441	2,430	3,421	4,357	4,446	5,514	6,653	3,071	*1,056
Supervision . . . . .	3,818	1,433	3,465	1,406	2,025	2,241	2,041	3,169	3,455	1,472	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	6,951	1,805	6,816	2,168	3,552	4,915	3,329	6,013	6,661	2,624	*971
Extensive assistance . . . . .	10,469	2,435	10,118	2,675	5,152	7,256	4,546	8,633	10,139	3,812	*1,489
Total dependence . . . . .	10,387	4,364	9,521	2,872	5,163	6,555	4,969	8,697	9,594	5,567	2,083
Unknown . . . . .	1,262	*	1,038	*	*	*644	*	*941	*1,009	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table XIV. Standard errors of nursing home residents by assistance with activities of daily living (ADLs) by age, sex, and race: United States, 2004—Con.

Activities of daily living <sup>3</sup>	Age <sup>1</sup>										
	Total	65 years and older					Sex		Race		
		Under 65 years	Total	65–74 years	75–84 years	85 years and older	Male	Female	White	Black	Other <sup>2</sup>
Walking <sup>4</sup>											
Received no help . . . . .	7,627	3,449	6,667	2,330	3,644	4,159	4,610	5,654	6,894	2,929	*1,004
Received help . . . . .	10,933	3,156	10,816	3,123	5,854	8,083	5,256	9,602	11,339	4,689	1,536
Did not do in past 7 days . . . . .	9,767	4,820	9,039	3,439	5,574	7,012	5,597	8,482	9,399	6,325	2,809
Walking in room											
Independent . . . . .	8,336	3,631	7,538	2,663	4,163	4,803	5,072	6,394	7,726	3,226	*1,136
Supervision . . . . .	4,793	1,245	4,575	1,422	2,584	3,181	2,335	4,056	4,526	1,754	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	6,297	1,608	6,204	1,781	3,314	4,520	2,973	5,487	6,079	2,368	*870
Extensive assistance . . . . .	5,582	1,192	5,510	1,542	2,849	4,013	2,491	4,689	5,483	1,389	*
Total dependence . . . . .	2,283	*	2,054	*	1,327	1,272	*1,080	1,768	1,991	*	*
Unknown . . . . .	10,156	4,907	9,633	3,588	5,870	7,463	5,800	9,002	10,123	6,565	2,859
Walking in corridor											
Independent . . . . .	7,777	3,458	6,817	2,420	3,673	4,324	4,668	5,771	7,003	3,104	*1,004
Supervision . . . . .	5,157	1,484	4,898	1,508	2,852	3,308	2,549	4,325	4,869	1,900	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	6,301	1,652	6,207	1,769	3,296	4,541	3,179	5,261	6,078	2,398	*876
Extensive assistance . . . . .	5,493	1,046	5,360	1,486	2,794	3,829	2,461	4,476	5,372	1,313	*
Total dependence . . . . .	2,445	*	2,198	*	1,273	1,451	1,138	1,890	2,274	*	*
Unknown . . . . .	10,538	5,000	9,872	3,801	5,958	7,781	5,940	9,211	10,582	6,871	2,913
Locomotion on unit											
Independent . . . . .	10,634	4,422	9,535	3,163	5,014	6,054	6,494	7,664	9,765	4,525	1,382
Supervision . . . . .	6,340	1,801	5,940	1,855	3,276	3,689	3,317	4,883	5,674	2,615	*1,125
Limited assistance . . . . .	6,467	1,761	6,317	1,805	3,319	4,657	3,013	5,728	6,235	2,454	*796
Extensive assistance . . . . .	6,793	1,362	6,641	1,804	3,283	4,968	2,837	5,597	6,656	2,184	*
Total dependence . . . . .	9,460	3,922	8,805	2,563	4,843	6,488	4,031	8,435	8,957	4,344	2,098
Unknown . . . . .	2,964	1,159	2,577	1,134	1,487	1,594	1,668	2,152	2,568	1,205	*
Locomotion off unit											
Independent . . . . .	9,179	3,841	8,107	2,801	4,439	4,916	5,285	6,621	8,274	3,983	*1,084
Supervision . . . . .	6,121	2,189	5,571	1,953	2,965	3,624	3,514	4,619	5,417	2,636	*1,251
Limited assistance . . . . .	6,120	1,740	5,891	1,876	3,348	4,015	3,029	5,224	5,730	2,537	*
Extensive assistance . . . . .	6,383	1,374	6,196	1,544	3,178	4,521	2,712	5,333	6,240	1,964	*
Total dependence . . . . .	11,206	3,771	10,804	2,841	5,436	7,966	4,447	9,915	11,062	4,699	2,288
Unknown . . . . .	6,284	1,451	5,935	1,476	3,018	3,782	2,606	5,001	5,832	1,547	*
Dependencies in activities of daily living (ADLs)											
Received no help . . . . .	2,219	1,490	1,553	*842	*832	918	1,499	1,390	1,905	*	*
Help with at least one ADL . . . . .	11,347	6,975	12,933	5,161	8,165	11,876	8,699	12,078	15,302	10,770	3,926
Unknown . . . . .	3,623	*	3,215	*	*1,258	*1,698	*1,731	2,429	2,804	*	*

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>2</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>3</sup>Numbers do not add to totals when residents are excluded who did not do activity in past 7 days.

<sup>4</sup>This category includes walking in room and/or walking in corridor.

Table XV. Standard errors of nursing home residents by assistance with activities of daily living (ADLs) by age, sex, and race: United States, 2004

Activities of daily living (ADLs) <sup>3</sup>	Age <sup>1</sup>										
	All residents	Under 65 years	65 years and older				Sex		Race		
			Total	65–74 years	75–84 years	85 years and older	Male	Female	White	Black	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Bathing</b>											
Independent . . . . .	0.2	0.9	0.1	*0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	*0.4	*
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	*
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	3.3
Total dependence . . . . .	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.8	3.6
Unknown . . . . .	*0.1	*	*0.1	*	*	*	*	*0.1	*0.1	*	*
<b>Personal hygiene</b>											
Independent . . . . .	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	*
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	*2.5
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.7	*2.9
Total dependence . . . . .	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.8	3.4
Unknown . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Dressing</b>											
Independent . . . . .	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	*
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	*2.6
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.9
Total dependence . . . . .	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.8	3.5
Unknown . . . . .	*0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Eating</b>											
Independent . . . . .	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	4.1
Supervision . . . . .	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.5	3.1
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	*
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	*
Total dependence . . . . .	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	3.3
Unknown . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Transfer</b>											
Independent . . . . .	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	*3.6
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	*2.6
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	*2.6
Total dependence . . . . .	0.6	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.6	3.3
Unknown . . . . .	0.1	*	0.1	*	*0.1	*0.1	*0.2	0.1	0.1	*	*
<b>Using toilet room</b>											
Independent . . . . .	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	*3.3
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	*2.7
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	*3.4
Total dependence . . . . .	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.8	4.1
Unknown . . . . .	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*0.1	*	*0.1	*0.1	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table XV. Standard errors of nursing home residents by assistance with activities of daily living (ADLs) by age, sex, and race: United States, 2004—Con.

Activities of daily living (ADLs) <sup>3</sup>	Age <sup>1</sup>										
	All residents	Under 65 years	65 years and older				Sex		Race		
			Total	65–74 years	75–84 years	85 years and older	Male	Female	White	Black	Other <sup>2</sup>
Walking <sup>4</sup>											
Received no help . . . . .	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	*3.1
Received help . . . . .	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.7
Did not do in past 7 days . . . . .	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	4.6
Walking in room											
Independent . . . . .	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	*3.5
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	*2.2
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	*
Total dependence . . . . .	0.2	*	0.2	*	0.3	0.2	*0.2	0.2	0.2	*	*
Unknown . . . . .	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	4.4
Walking in corridor											
Independent . . . . .	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.4	*3.1
Supervision . . . . .	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	*
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	*2.2
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	*
Total dependence . . . . .	0.2	*	0.2	*	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	*	*
Unknown . . . . .	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.7	4.4
Locomotion on unit											
Independent . . . . .	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	4.4
Supervision . . . . .	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	*3
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	*2.2
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	*
Total dependence . . . . .	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	4.2
Unknown . . . . .	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	*
Locomotion off unit											
Independent . . . . .	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	*3.6
Supervision . . . . .	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	*3.4
Limited assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	*
Extensive assistance . . . . .	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	*
Total dependence . . . . .	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	4.7
Unknown . . . . .	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	*
Dependencies in activities of daily living (ADLs)											
Received no help . . . . .	0.1	0.8	0.1	*0.5	*0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*
Help with at least one ADL . . . . .	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.7
Unknown . . . . .	0.2	*	0.2	*	*0.3	*0.3	*0.4	0.2	0.2	*	*

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>2</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>3</sup>Percents do not add to totals when residents are excluded who did not do activity in past 7 days.

<sup>4</sup>This category includes walking in room or walking in corridor.

Table XVI. Standard errors of nursing home residents by continence and selected resident characteristics: United States, 2004

Characteristic	All Residents	Continence					
		Continent <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bowels only <sup>3</sup>	Bladder only <sup>4</sup>	Both <sup>5</sup>	Unknown
All residents . . . . .	11,168	9,360	11,921	3,538	6,979	11,100	3,606
				Number			
Age <sup>6</sup>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	7,388	4,690	4,873	1,718	1,526	3,998	*
65 years and older . . . . .	12,926	8,984	11,891	2,983	6,936	10,596	3,194
65–74 years . . . . .	5,259	3,517	3,872	1,533	1,926	3,202	*
75–84 years . . . . .	8,242	4,899	6,931	1,743	3,252	5,973	*1,278
85 years and older . . . . .	11,976	6,450	9,529	1,881	5,194	7,771	*1,665
Sex							
Male . . . . .	9,041	5,746	6,678	2,328	2,835	5,603	*1,698
Female . . . . .	12,095	7,797	10,949	2,538	5,973	9,618	2,425
Race							
White . . . . .	15,298	9,657	12,999	3,201	6,907	10,858	2,787
Black . . . . .	11,016	4,555	7,735	1,333	2,035	6,645	*
Other <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	4,001	1,543	3,269	*	*	2,565	*
				Percent			
All residents . . . . .	...	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
Age <sup>6</sup>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	...	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	*
65 years and older . . . . .	...	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
65–74 years . . . . .	...	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	*
75–84 years . . . . .	...	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	*0.3
85 years and older . . . . .	...	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	*0.2
Sex							
Male . . . . .	...	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	*0.4
Female . . . . .	...	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
Race							
White . . . . .	...	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
Black . . . . .	...	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	*
Other <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	...	4.3	4.3	*	*	4.0	*

... Data not applicable.

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes residents with an ostomy device that does not leak stool and residents with an indwelling catheter that does not leak urine.

<sup>2</sup>Includes occasionally incontinent, frequently incontinent, and incontinent in bowel, bladder, or both.

<sup>3</sup>Incontinent in bowels only.

<sup>4</sup>Incontinent in bladder only.

<sup>5</sup>Incontinent in bowels and bladder.

<sup>6</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>7</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races."

**Table XVII. Standard errors of nursing home residents according to bladder continence, continence programs and appliances by selected resident characteristics: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	Continence programs and appliances					
	Bladder continence <sup>1</sup>			Bladder incontinence <sup>2</sup>		
	Residents with bladder continence	Scheduled toileting plan	Catheter <sup>3</sup>	Residents with bladder incontinence	Scheduled toileting plan	Catheter <sup>3</sup>
				Number		
All residents . . . . .	9,736	4,021	4,168	11,848	11,702	2,262
Age <sup>4</sup>						
Under 65 years . . . . .	4,996	1,080	1,925	4,401	2,121	*884
65 years and older . . . . .	9,347	3,814	3,632	11,793	11,231	2,093
65–74 years . . . . .	3,791	1,199	1,617	3,617	2,301	*
75–84 years . . . . .	5,304	1,775	2,204	6,734	4,886	1,341
85 years and older . . . . .	6,724	2,831	2,178	9,322	7,816	1,275
Sex						
Male . . . . .	6,272	1,852	2,696	6,192	4,117	1,123
Female . . . . .	8,160	3,269	3,067	10,846	9,547	1,847
Race						
White . . . . .	10,156	3,825	3,783	12,711	11,092	1,995
Black . . . . .	5,018	*1,270	1,616	7,366	3,814	*993
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,777	*	*	3,012	*1,088	*
				Percent		
All residents . . . . .	...	0.3	0.3	...	0.7	0.2
Age <sup>4</sup>						
Under 65 years . . . . .	...	0.6	1.1	...	1.1	*0.5
65 years and older . . . . .	...	0.3	0.3	...	0.8	0.2
65–74 years . . . . .	...	0.7	0.9	...	1.3	*
75–84 years . . . . .	...	0.4	0.5	...	1.0	0.3
85 years and older . . . . .	...	0.4	0.3	...	1.0	0.2
Sex						
Male . . . . .	...	0.4	0.6	...	0.9	0.3
Female . . . . .	...	0.3	0.3	...	0.8	0.2
Race						
White . . . . .	...	0.3	0.3	...	0.8	0.2
Black . . . . .	...	*0.6	0.8	...	1.8	*0.5
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	...	*	*	...	*2.6	*

... Data not applicable.

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes continent or usually continent in bladder.<sup>2</sup>Includes occasionally incontinent, frequently incontinent, and incontinent in bladder.<sup>3</sup>Includes residents with an indwelling catheter, external (condom) catheter or ostomy.<sup>4</sup>Age at time of interview.<sup>5</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

Table XVIII. Standard errors of nursing home residents by falls, fractures, weight change, and nutritional approaches by age, sex, and race: United States, 2004

Characteristic	Total	Age <sup>1</sup>					Sex		Race		
		Under 65 years	65 years and older			Male	Female	White	Black	Other <sup>2</sup>	
			Total	65–74 years	75–84 years						85 years and older
All residents . . . . .	11,168	7,388	12,926	5,259	8,242	11,976	9,041	12,095	15,298	11,016	4,001
Falls											
Any falls or fractures in past 6 months. . . . .	9,537	2,880	9,602	2,848	5,046	7,199	4,899	8,495	9,891	3,696	1,418
Fell in past 30 days . . . . .	5,946	1,751	5,788	1,793	3,139	4,434	3,204	4,939	5,840	1,919	*852
Fell in past 31–180 days . . . . .	8,743	2,281	8,645	2,465	4,516	6,132	4,486	7,393	8,827	2,730	*1,060
Fractures											
Hip fracture in last 180 days . . . . .	2,036	*	1,977	*	1,089	1,529	*1,011	1,758	1,974	*	*
Other fracture in last 180 days . . . . .	2,369	*793	2,195	*655	1,195	1,629	1,079	1,987	2,302	*	*
Weight change											
Weight loss <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,834	1,766	4,556	1,500	2,658	3,171	2,472	3,871	4,341	2,323	*
Weight gain <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,713	1,382	3,453	1,477	1,897	2,400	1,964	3,015	3,308	1,820	*
Nutritional approaches											
Feeding tube . . . . .	4,602	2,784	3,462	1,420	2,084	2,046	2,450	3,561	3,426	2,488	*1,140
Weight change program . . . . .	8,836	2,203	8,134	1,957	3,564	5,355	3,535	7,042	8,169	2,745	*
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	13,005	3,547	12,235	3,437	6,243	8,042	5,942	10,472	12,201	6,235	1,678

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>2</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>3</sup>Includes residents who had a weight loss of 5 percent or more in past 30 days or 10 percent or more in past 180 days.

<sup>4</sup>Includes residents who had a weight gain of 5 percent or more in past 30 days or 10 percent or more in past 180 days.

<sup>5</sup>Includes nutritional approaches such as mechanically altered diet, therapeutic diet, or dietary supplement between meals.

**Table XIX. Standard errors of nursing home residents by falls, fractures, weight change, and nutritional approaches by age, sex, and race: United States, 2004**

Characteristic	Age <sup>1</sup>					Sex		Race		
	Under 65 years	65 years and older				Male	Female	White	Black	Other <sup>2</sup>
		Total	65–74 years	75–84 years	85 years and older					
All residents . . . . .	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3
Falls										
Any falls or fractures in past 6 months. . . . .	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
Fell in past 30 days . . . . .	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	*0.4
Fell in past 31–180 days . . . . .	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	*0.3
Fractures										
Hip fracture in last 180 days . . . . .	*	1.5	*	3.3	3.7	*3.2	3.2	1.5	*	*
Other fracture in last 180 days . . . . .	*2.2	2.2	*1.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.7	1.5	*	*
Weight change										
Weight loss <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	*
Weight gain <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	*
Nutritional approaches										
Feeding tube . . . . .	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	*1.2
Weight change program . . . . .	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	*
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3

\* The standard error is not reported when the sample size for the estimate is less than 30, which does not meet the standard of reliability or precision. Standard errors accompanied by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the sample size is between 30 and 59, or the ratio of the standard error to the reported estimate is 30 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Age at time of interview.

<sup>2</sup>Other race includes Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiple races. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Starting with data year 1999, race-specific estimates have been tabulated according to the 1997 Standards for Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years. However, only a small number of records had multiple races.

<sup>3</sup>Includes residents who had a weight loss of 5 percent or more in past 30 days or 10 percent or more in past 180 days.

<sup>4</sup>Includes residents who had a weight gain of 5 percent or more in past 30 days or 10 percent or more in past 180 days.

<sup>5</sup>Includes nutritional approaches such as mechanically altered diet, therapeutic diet, or dietary supplement between meals.